

JS-44 (Rev. 12/07, NJ 5/08)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

JANEL MAPLE

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, Telephone Number and Email Address)

Tara L. Patterson, Esquire
Kimmel & Silverman, P.C.
30 E. Butler Pike
Ambler, PA 19002
(215) 540-8888

DEFENDANTS

NCO FINANCIAL SYSTEMS, INC.

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE
LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known) _____

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
☒ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
| Citizen of This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated <i>or</i> Principal Place of Business in This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place of Business in Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395f) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS		
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		

V. ORIGIN

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
☐ 2 Removed from State Court
☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify) _____
☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation
☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

15 U.S.C. SECTION 1692

Brief description of cause:
Fair Debt Collection Practices Act

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:
☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DEMANDS

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: ☒ Yes ☐ No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S)**

(See instructions):

JUDGE _____

DOCKET NUMBER _____

Explanation:

4/29/11

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Address of Plaintiff: 2200 Walnut Street, Apt. 1, Harrisburg, PA 17103

Address of Defendant: 507 Prudential Road, Horsham, PA 19044

Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: _____
(Use Reverse Side For Additional Space)

Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock?

(Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a))

Yes ☐ No ☒

Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities?

Yes ☐ No ☒

RELATED CASE, IF ANY:

Case Number: _____ Judge _____ Date Terminated: _____

Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:

1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?
Yes ☐ No ☒
2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?
Yes ☐ No ☒
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?
Yes ☐ No ☒
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual?
Yes ☐ No ☒

CIVIL: (Place ☒ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)

A. Federal Question Cases:

1. ☐ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts
2. ☐ FELA
3. ☐ Jones Act-Personal Injury
4. ☐ Antitrust
5. ☐ Patent
6. ☐ Labor-Management Relations
7. ☐ Civil Rights
8. ☐ Habeas Corpus
9. ☐ Securities Act(s) Cases
10. ☐ Social Security Review Cases
11. ☒ All other Federal Question Cases 15 U.S.C. 1692
(Please specify)

B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:

1. ☐ Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
2. ☐ Airplane Personal Injury
3. ☐ Assault, Defamation
4. ☐ Marine Personal Injury
5. ☐ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
6. ☐ Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
7. ☐ Products Liability
8. ☐ Products Liability — Asbestos
9. ☐ All other Diversity Cases
(Please specify)

ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION

Tara L. Patterson (Check Appropriate Category)
counsel of record do hereby certify:

- ☐ Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs;
- ☐ Relief other than monetary damages is sought.

DATE: 4/29/11 Tara L. Patterson
Attorney-at-Law

88343
Attorney I.D.#

NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.

I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.

DATE: 4/29/11 Tara L. Patterson
Attorney-at-Law

88343
Attorney I.D.#

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

Janel Maple

v.

NCO Financial Systems, Inc.

CIVIL ACTION

NO.

In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.

SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:

- (a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255. ()
- (b) Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits. ()
- (c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. ()
- (d) Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos. ()
- (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) ()
- (f) Standard Management – Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. ☒

4/29/11
Date

Tara L. Patterson
Attorney-at-law

Janel Maple
Attorney for

215-540-8888
Telephone

877-788-2864
FAX Number

tpatterson@creditlaw.com
E-Mail Address

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT

1 4. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1).

2 5. Declaratory relief is available pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202.

3
4 **PARTIES**

5 6. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

6 7. Plaintiff is a “consumer” as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

7 8. Defendant is a national debt collection company with its corporate headquarters
8 located at 507 Prudential Road, Horsham, Pennsylvania, 19044-2308.

9 9. Defendant is a debt collector as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6), and
10 sought to collect a consumer debt from Plaintiff.

11 10. Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors,
12 heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives, and insurers.

13
14
15 **PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

16 11. The Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (“FDCPA”) is a comprehensive statute,
17 which prohibits a catalog of activities in connection with the collection of debts by third parties.
18 See 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.* The FDCPA imposes civil liability on any person or entity that
19 violates its provisions, and establishes general standards of debt collector conduct, defines abuse,
20 and provides for specific consumer rights. 15 U.S.C. § 1692k. The operative provisions of the
21 FDCPA declare certain rights to be provided to or claimed by debtors, forbid deceitful and
22 misleading practices, prohibit harassing and abusive tactics, and proscribe unfair or
23 unconscionable conduct, both generally and in a specific list of disapproved practices.

24 12. In particular, the FDCPA broadly enumerates several practices considered
25

1 contrary to its stated purpose, and forbids debt collectors from taking such action. The
2 substantive heart of the FDCPA lies in three broad prohibitions. First, a “debt collector may not
3 engage in any conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress, or abuse any
4 person in connection with the collection of a debt.” 15 U.S.C. § 1692d. Second, a “debt
5 collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection
6 with the collection of any debt.” 15 U.S.C. § 1692e. And third, a “debt collector may not use
7 unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.” 15 U.S.C. § 1692f.
8 The FDCPA is designed to protect consumers from unscrupulous collectors, whether or not there
9 exists a valid debt, broadly prohibits unfair or unconscionable collection methods, conduct which
10 harasses, oppresses or abuses any debtor, and any false, deceptive or misleading statements in
11 connection with the collection of a debt.
12

13 13. In enacting the FDCPA, the United States Congress found that “[t]here is
14 abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many
15 debt collectors,” which “contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability,
16 to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy.” 15 U.S.C. § 1692a. Congress
17 additionally found existing laws and procedures for redressing debt collection injuries to be
18 inadequate to protect consumers. 15 U.S.C. § 1692b.
19

20 14. Congress enacted the FDCPA to regulate the collection of consumer debts by debt
21 collectors. The express purposes of the FDCPA are to “eliminate abusive debt collection
22 practices by debt collectors, to insure that debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt
23 collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent State action
24 to protect consumers against debt collection abuses.” 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
25

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

15. At all pertinent times hereto, Defendant was hired to collect a consumer debt and attempted to collect that debt from Plaintiff.

16. The alleged debt at issue arose out of transactions, which were primarily for personal, family, or household purposes.

17. Beginning in 2010 and continuing through January 2011, Defendant constantly and continuously placed collection calls to Plaintiff's home telephone number seeking and demanding payment for an alleged debt owed.

18. Defendant contacted Plaintiff on her home telephone almost every day, causing Plaintiff to receive, at times, more than two (2) collection calls a day and at times, more than four (4) collection calls a day.

19. As a result of Defendant's repeated telephone calls, Plaintiff received, at times, more than ten (10) collection calls a week and at times, more than twenty (20) collection calls a month.

20. Defendant's sole purpose in contacting Plaintiff multiple times a day and repeatedly each week was solely to harass Plaintiff.

21. Most recently, on January 4, 2011, with the intent to harass and embarrass Plaintiff, Defendant contacted Plaintiff's brother in search of Plaintiff, despite the fact that Defendant had Plaintiff's home address and telephone number.

22. Also, Defendant left a voicemail message on Plaintiff's mother's telephone in search of Plaintiff, which was done for the sole purpose of harass and embarrassing Plaintiff.

23. When Plaintiff did speak with Defendant, Defendant threatened Plaintiff with legal action if immediate payment was not made.

1 24. Also, Defendant threatened to harm Plaintiff's credit report if immediate payment
2 was not made.

3 25. To date, despite threats to the contrary, Defendant has not filed a lawsuit or taken
4 other legal action against Plaintiff; thereby indicating it did not intend to take the action
5 previously threatened.

6 26. Upon information and belief, Defendant sought to collect a debt from Plaintiff
7 despite the fact that it had no knowledge of its validity.

8 27. Defendant's actions in attempting to collect the alleged debt were harassing,
9 abusive and highly deceptive.
10

11 12 CONSTRUCTION OF APPLICABLE LAW

13 28. The FDCPA is a strict liability statute. Taylor v. Perrin, Landry, deLaunay &
14 Durand, 103 F.3d 1232 (5th Cir. 1997). "Because the Act imposes strict liability, a consumer
15 need not show intentional conduct by the debt collector to be entitled to damages." Russell v.
16 Equifax A.R.S., 74 F. 3d 30 (2d Cir. 1996); see also Gearing v. Check Brokerage Corp., 233
17 F.3d 469 (7th Cir. 2000) (holding unintentional misrepresentation of debt collector's legal status
18 violated FDCPA); and Clomon v. Jackson, 988 F. 2d 1314 (2d Cir. 1993).

19 29. The FDCPA is a remedial statute, and therefore must be construed liberally in
20 favor of the debtor. Sprinkle v. SB&C Ltd., 472 F. Supp. 2d 1235 (W.D. Wash. 2006). The
21 remedial nature of the FDCPA requires that courts interpret it liberally. Clark v. Capital Credit
22 & Collection Services, Inc., 460 F. 3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2006). "Because the FDCPA, like the
23 Truth in Lending Act (TILA) 15 U.S.C §1601 *et seq.*, is a remedial statute, it should be
24 construed liberally in favor of the consumer." Johnson v. Riddle, 305 F. 3d 1107 (10th Cir.
25

2002).

30. The FDCPA is to be interpreted in accordance with the “least sophisticated” consumer standard. See Jeter v. Credit Bureau, Inc., 760 F.2d 1168 (11th Cir. 1985); Graziano v. Harrison, 950 F. 2d 107 (3rd Cir. 1991); Swanson v. Southern Oregon Credit Service, Inc., 869 F.2d 1222 (9th Cir. 1988). The FDCPA was not “made for the protection of experts, but for the public - that vast multitude which includes the ignorant, the unthinking, and the credulous, and the fact that a false statement may be obviously false to those who are trained and experienced does not change its character, nor take away its power to deceive others less experienced.” Id. The least sophisticated consumer standard serves a dual purpose in that it ensures protection of all consumers, even naive and trusting, against deceptive collection practices, and protects collectors against liability for bizarre or idiosyncratic interpretations of collection notices. Clomon, 988 F. 2d at 1318.

**COUNT I
DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE
FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

32. Defendant violated the FDCPA based on the following:

- a. Defendant violated §1692 generally;
- b. Defendant violated §1692d of the FDCPA by engaging in conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress, or abuse the Plaintiff in connection with the collection of a debt;
- c. Defendant violated §1692d(5) of the FDCPA by causing a telephone to ring and engaging Plaintiff in telephone conversations repeatedly and continuously with the intent to annoy, abuse or harass;
- d. Defendant violated §1692e of the FDCPA by using false, deceptive and

misleading representations in connection with the collection of a debt;

- a. Defendant violated §1692e(5) of the FDCPA by threatening to take any action that cannot legally be taken or that is not intended to be taken;
- e. Defendant violated §1692e(10) of the FDCPA by using false representations and deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect a debt from Plaintiff; and
- f. Defendant acted in an otherwise deceptive, unfair and unconscionable manner and failed to comply with the FDCPA.

33. As a direct and proximate result of one or more or all of the statutory violations above, Plaintiff has suffered emotional distress.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, JANEL MAPLE, respectfully requests judgment be entered against Defendant, NCO FINANCIAL SYSTEMS, INC., for the following:

- a. Declaratory judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act,
- b. Statutory damages pursuant to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k,
- c. Actual damages,
- d. Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k
- e. Any other relief that this Honorable Court deems appropriate.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Plaintiff, JANEL MAPLE, demands a jury trial in this case.

DATED: 4/29/11

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

KIMMEL & SILVERMAN, P.C.

By: 

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